

# Unraveling the complexity of the brain

## Session Co-Chairs:

**Xue Han,  
BU BME**



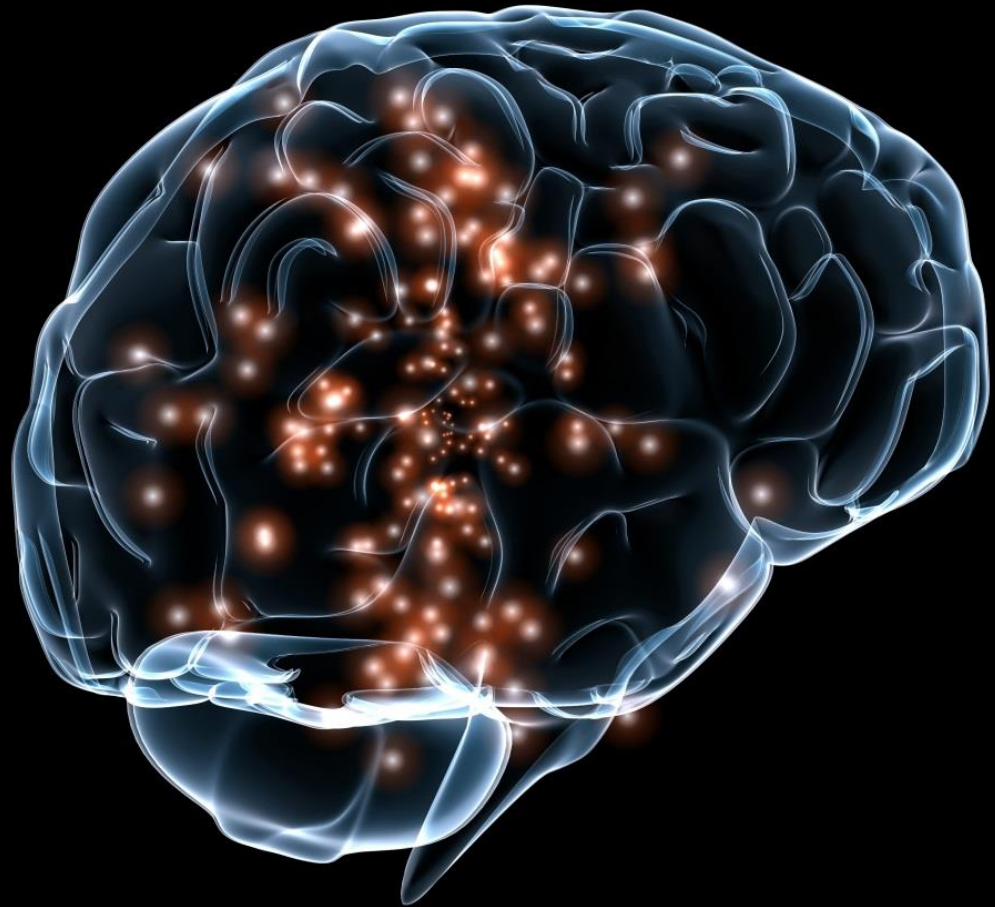
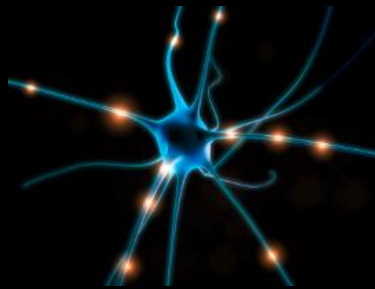
**Maryam M. Shanechi  
USC EE**



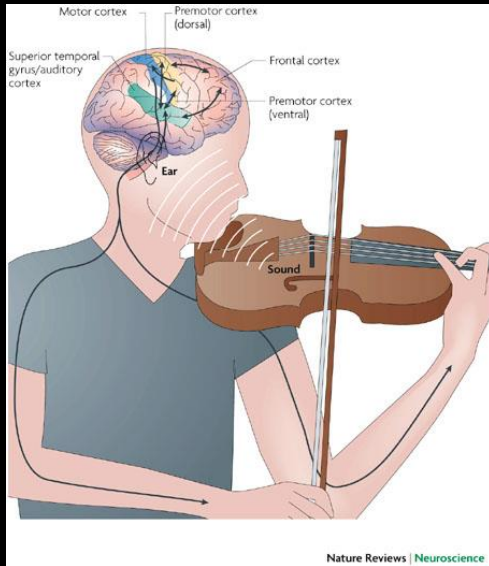
# Human Brain

86 billion neurons

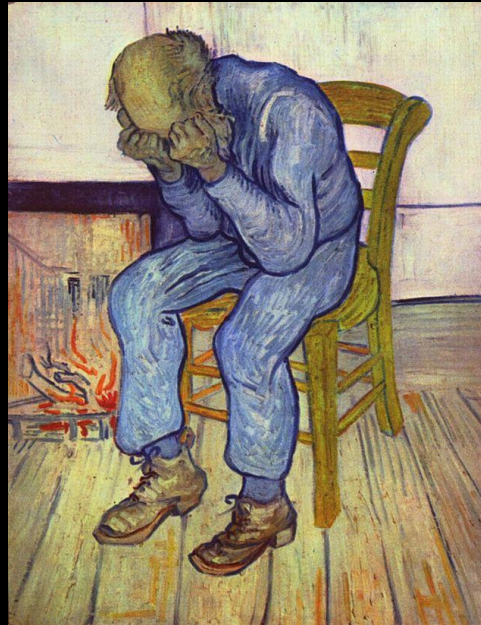
Representing our emotions, thoughts and actions



# Neural activity not only represents the brain function ... but also its dysfunction



**Movements**



**Depression**



**Induced Coma,  
Anesthesia**

How can engineering help us

**Understand**

**Restore & Treat**

**Enhance**



# Record Brain Networks

Brain-penetrating  
microelectrodes

Brain-surface  
electrodes

EEG  
sensor

LFP



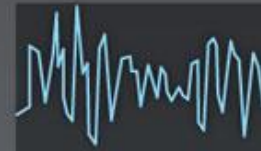
$< 1 \text{ mV}$   
 $< 200 \text{ Hz}$

SPIKES



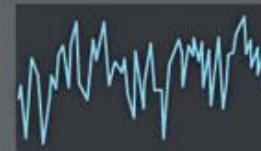
$5\text{--}500 \text{ }\mu\text{V}$   
 $0.1\text{--}7 \text{ kHz}$

EEG



$5\text{--}300 \text{ }\mu\text{V}$   
 $< 100 \text{ Hz}$

ECoG



$0.01\text{--}5 \text{ mV}$   
 $< 200 \text{ Hz}$

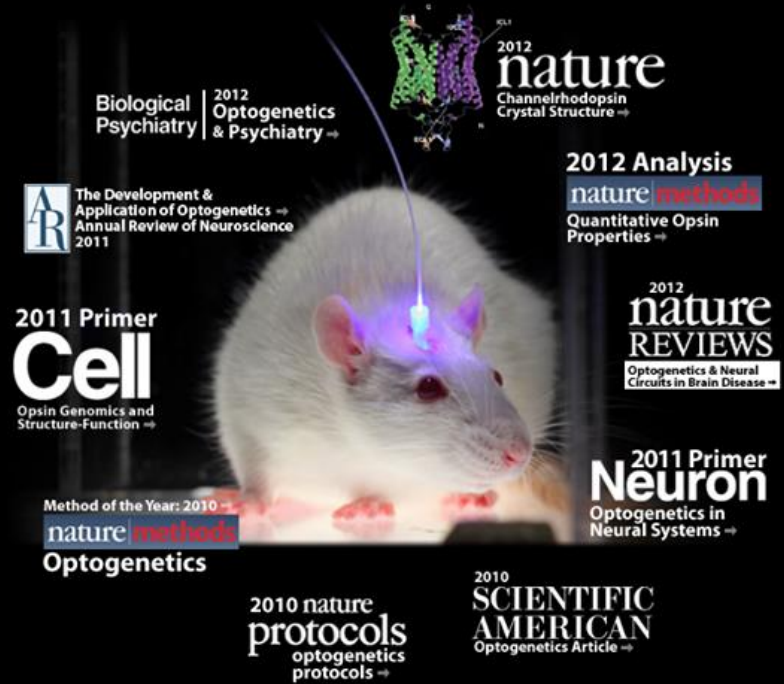
Thakor, Sci Trans Med (2013)

# Manipulate Brain Networks

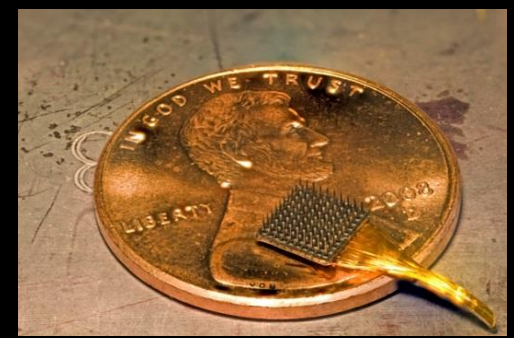
Electrical



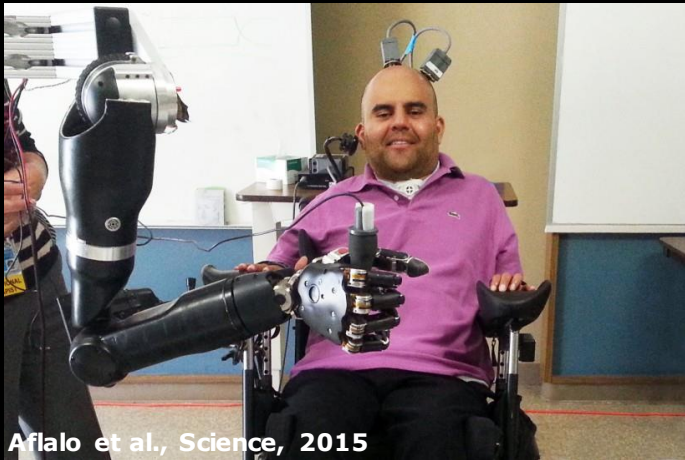
OPTOGENETICS



# Build Interfaces to the Brain



## Neuroprosthetics



## Deep brain stimulation



## Automatic anesthetic delivery





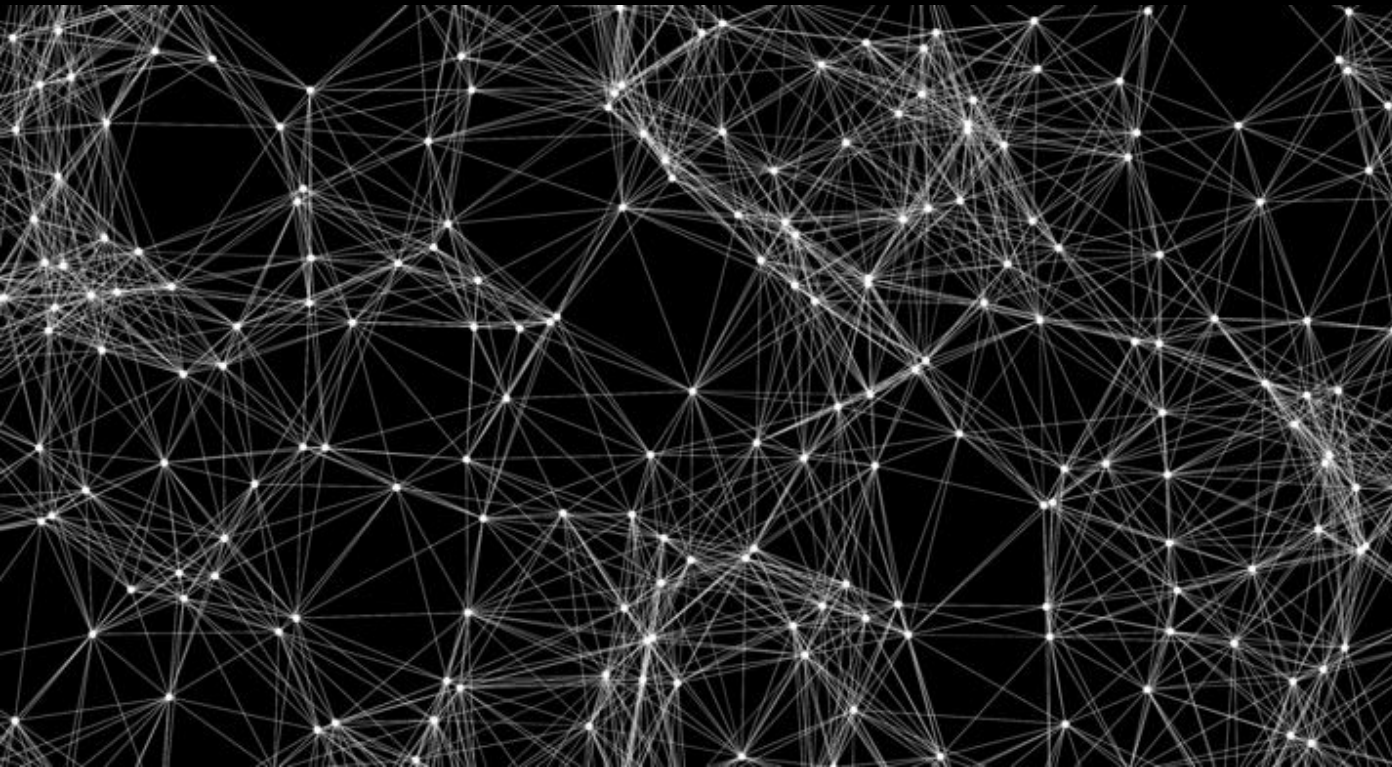
# Algorithms for Neural Systems

**Machine Learning & Statistical Inference**

**Decode brain states**

**Control Theory**

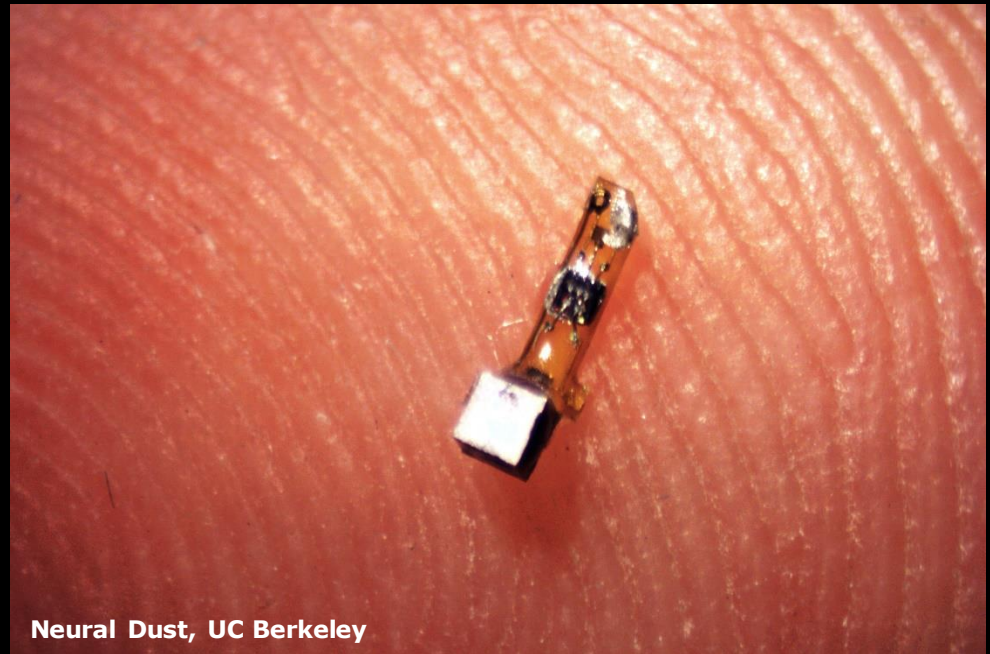
**Build closed-loop interfaces**





# Implement on Integrated Circuits

**Low-power, miniaturized, efficient, biocompatible**



## **Ellis Meng (USC)**

Technologies to interface to the brain for recording and modulation



## **Jose Carmena (UC Berkeley)**

Brain-machine interfaces for neuroscience & clinical translation



## **Konrad Kording (U Penn)**

Rethinking the role of machine learning in biomedical science



## **Azita Emami (Caltech)**

Efficient feature extraction and classification in neural interfaces

